

**SECTION 1: Identification****1.1. Identification**

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| Product form   | : Substance                               |
| Substance name | : Pentanoic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester    |
| CAS-No.        | : 10588-10-0                              |
| Product code   | : (US) W0934                              |
| Formula        | : C9H18O2                                 |
| Synonyms       | : Isobutyl valerate / Isobutyl n-valerate |

**1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use**

No additional information available

**1.3. Supplier**

Synerzine  
5340 Hwy 42 S  
Ellenwood, Georgia 30294 - USA  
T 404-524-6744 - F 404-577-1651  
[info@synerzine.com](mailto:info@synerzine.com) - [www.synerzine.com](http://www.synerzine.com)

**1.4. Emergency telephone number**



Emergency number : Infotrac 1-800-535-5053 (Contract# 102471) Dial +1-352-323-3500 when outside the US

**SECTION 2: Hazard(s) identification****2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture****GHS-US classification**

|   |      |                               |
|---|------|-------------------------------|
| Flammable liquids Category 3                  | H226 | Flammable liquid and vapour   |
| Skin corrosion/irritation Category 2          | H315 | Causes skin irritation        |
| Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 2A | H319 | Causes serious eye irritation |

Full text of H statements : see section 16

**2.2. GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements****GHS-US labeling**

|                                   |   |  |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| Hazard pictograms (GHS-US)        | : |    |
| Signal word (GHS-US)              | : | Warning  |
| Hazard statements (GHS-US)        | : | H226 - Flammable liquid and vapour<br>H315 - Causes skin irritation<br>H319 - Causes serious eye irritation  |
| Precautionary statements (GHS-US) | : | P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking, heat, open flames, hot surfaces, sparks<br>P233 - Keep container tightly closed.<br>P240 - Ground/Bond container and receiving equipment<br>P241 - Use explosion-proof electrical, lighting, ventilating equipment<br>P242 - Use only non-sparking tools.<br>P243 - Take precautionary measures against static discharge.<br>P264 - Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling.<br>P280 - Wear eye protection, face protection, protective clothing, protective gloves.<br>P302+P352 - If on skin: Wash with plenty of soap and water<br>P303+P361+P353 - If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower<br>P305+P351+P338 - If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing<br>P321 - Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions on this label) |

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P332+P313 - If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.  
P337+P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.  
P362 - Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.  
P370+P378 - In case of fire: Use alcohol resistant foam, dry sand to extinguish.  
P403+P235 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.  
P501 - Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

### 2.3. Other hazards which do not result in classification

No additional information available

### 2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS US)

Not applicable

## SECTION 3: Composition/Information on ingredients

### 3.1. Substances

| Name   | Product identifier   | %        | GHS-US classification  |
|--|----------------------|----------|--|
| Pentanoic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester<br>(Main constituent) | (CAS-No.) 10588-10-0 | 98 - 100 | Flam. Liq. 3, H226<br>Skin Irrit. 2, H315<br>Eye Irrit. 2A, H319 |

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

### 3.2. Mixtures

Not applicable

## SECTION 4: First-aid measures

### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.  
First-aid measures after skin contact : Rinse skin with water/shower. Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.  
First-aid measures after eye contact : Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.  
First-aid measures after ingestion : Call a poison center/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects (acute and delayed)

Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Irritation.  
Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Eye irritation.

### 4.3. Immediate medical attention and special treatment, if necessary

Treat symptomatically.

## SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

### 5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.

### 5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Fire hazard : Flammable liquid and vapour.  
Reactivity : Flammable liquid and vapour.

### 5.3. Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Protection during firefighting : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

## SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

#### 6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Emergency procedures : Ventilate spillage area. No open flames, no sparks, and no smoking. Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

#### 6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".

### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

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### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

- Methods for cleaning up : Take up liquid spill into absorbent material. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.
- Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

### 6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 13.

## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

- Precautions for safe handling : Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Flammable vapors may accumulate in the container. Use explosion-proof equipment. Wear personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
- Hygiene measures : Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Technical measures : Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
- Storage conditions : Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. Keep container tightly closed.

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1. Control parameters

No additional information available

### 8.2. Appropriate engineering controls

- Appropriate engineering controls : Ensure good ventilation of the work station.
- Environmental exposure controls : Avoid release to the environment.

### 8.3. Individual protection measures/Personal protective equipment

#### Hand protection:

Protective gloves

#### Eye protection:

Safety glasses

#### Skin and body protection:

Wear suitable protective clothing

#### Respiratory protection:

In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- Physical state : Liquid
- Appearance : A clear, colorless liquid.
- Color : colorless
- Odor : Fruity ethereal
- Odor threshold : No data available
- pH : No data available
- Melting point : Not applicable
- Freezing point : No data available
- Boiling point : 175 °C
- Flash point : 139 °F TCC

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|   |                                 |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1) | : No data available             |
| Flammability (solid, gas)                   | : Not applicable.               |
| Vapor pressure                              | : No data available             |
| Relative vapor density at 20 °C             | : No data available             |
| Relative density                            | : No data available             |
| Specific gravity / density                  | : 0.85 - 0.86 g/cm <sup>3</sup> |
| Solubility                                  | : No data available             |
| Log Pow                                     | : No data available             |
| Auto-ignition temperature                   | : No data available             |
| Decomposition temperature                   | : No data available             |
| Viscosity, kinematic                        | : No data available             |
| Viscosity, dynamic                          | : No data available             |
| Explosion limits                            | : No data available             |
| Explosive properties                        | : No data available             |
| Oxidizing properties                        | : No data available             |

### 9.2. Other information

No additional information available

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1. Reactivity

Flammable liquid and vapour.

### 10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid contact with hot surfaces. Heat. No flames, no sparks. Eliminate all sources of ignition.

### 10.5. Incompatible materials

No additional information available

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1. Information on toxicological effects

|  |                                  |
|--|----------------------------------|
| Acute toxicity                                     | : Not classified                 |
| Skin corrosion/irritation                          | : Causes skin irritation.        |
| Serious eye damage/irritation                      | : Causes serious eye irritation. |
| Respiratory or skin sensitization                  | : Not classified                 |
| Germ cell mutagenicity                             | : Not classified                 |
| Carcinogenicity                                    | : Not classified                 |
| Reproductive toxicity                              | : Not classified                 |
| Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure   | : Not classified                 |
| Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure | : Not classified                 |
| Aspiration hazard                                  | : Not classified                 |
| Symptoms/effects after skin contact                | : Irritation.                    |
| Symptoms/effects after eye contact                 | : Eye irritation.                |

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### SECTION 12: Ecological information

#### 12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : The product is not considered harmful to aquatic organisms or to cause long-term adverse effects in the environment.

#### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

No additional information available

#### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No additional information available

#### 12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

#### 12.5. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

### SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

#### 13.1. Disposal methods

Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.

Additional information : Flammable vapors may accumulate in the container.

### SECTION 14: Transport information

#### Department of Transportation (DOT)

In accordance with DOT

Transport document description : UN3272 Esters, n.o.s., 3, III  
UN-No.(DOT) : UN3272  
Proper Shipping Name (DOT) : Esters, n.o.s.  
Class (DOT) : 3 - Class 3 - Flammable and combustible liquid 49 CFR 173.120  
Packing group (DOT) : III - Minor Danger  
Hazard labels (DOT) : 3 - Flammable liquid



DOT Packaging Non Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 203  
DOT Packaging Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 242  
DOT Special Provisions (49 CFR 172.102) : B1 - If the material has a flash point at or above 38 C (100 F) and below 93 C (200 F), then the bulk packaging requirements of 173.241 of this subchapter are applicable. If the material has a flash point of less than 38 C (100 F), then the bulk packaging requirements of 173.242 of this subchapter are applicable.  
IB3 - Authorized IBCs: Metal (31A, 31B and 31N); Rigid plastics (31H1 and 31H2); Composite (31HZ1 and 31HA2, 31HB2, 31HN2, 31HD2 and 31HH2). Additional Requirement: Only liquids with a vapor pressure less than or equal to 110 kPa at 50 C (1.1 bar at 122 F), or 130 kPa at 55 C (1.3 bar at 131 F) are authorized, except for UN2672 (also see Special Provision IP8 in Table 2 for UN2672).  
T4 - 2.65 178.274(d)(2) Normal..... 178.275(d)(3)  
TP1 - The maximum degree of filling must not exceed the degree of filling determined by the following: Degree of filling =  $97 / 1 + a (tr - tf)$  Where: tr is the maximum mean bulk temperature during transport, and tf is the temperature in degrees celsius of the liquid during filling.  
TP29 - A portable tank having a minimum test pressure of 1.5 bar (150.0 kPa) may be used provided the calculated test pressure is 1.5 bar or less based on the MAWP of the hazardous materials, as defined in 178.275 of this subchapter, where the test pressure is 1.5 times the MAWP.  
DOT Packaging Exceptions (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 150  
DOT Quantity Limitations Passenger aircraft/rail (49 CFR 173.27) : 60 L

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|  |   |
|--|---|
| DOT Quantity Limitations Cargo aircraft only (49 CFR 175.75) | : 220 L   |
| DOT Vessel Stowage Location                                  | : A - The material may be stowed "on deck" or "under deck" on a cargo vessel and on a passenger vessel. |
| Other information  | : No supplementary information available.   |

### Transportation of Dangerous Goods

#### Transport by sea

|                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Transport document description (IMDG) | : UN 3272 ESTERS, N.O.S., 3, III         |
| UN-No. (IMDG)                         | : 3272                                   |
| Proper Shipping Name (IMDG)           | : ESTERS, N.O.S.                         |
| Class (IMDG)                          | : 3 - Flammable liquids                  |
| Packing group (IMDG)                  | : III - substances presenting low danger |
| Limited quantities (IMDG)             | : 5 L                                    |

#### Air transport

|                                       |                                  |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Transport document description (IATA) | : UN 3272 Esters, n.o.s., 3, III |
| UN-No. (IATA)                         | : 3272                           |
| Proper Shipping Name (IATA)           | : Esters, n.o.s.                 |
| Class (IATA)                          | : 3 - Flammable Liquids          |
| Packing group (IATA)                  | : III - Minor Danger             |

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### 15.1. US Federal regulations

#### Pentanoic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester (10588-10-0)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory

### 15.2. International regulations

#### CANADA

#### Pentanoic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester (10588-10-0)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

#### EU-Regulations

#### Pentanoic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester (10588-10-0)

Listed on the EEC inventory EINECS (European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances)

#### National regulations

#### Pentanoic acid, 2-methylpropyl ester (10588-10-0)

Listed on the AICS (Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances)  
Listed on the Japanese ENCS (Existing & New Chemical Substances) inventory  
Listed on the Japanese ISHL (Industrial Safety and Health Law)  
Listed on the Korean ECL (Existing Chemicals List)  
Listed on NZIoC (New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals)  
Listed on PICCS (Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances)  
Listed on the TCSI (Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory)

### 15.3. US State regulations

No additional information available

## SECTION 16: Other information

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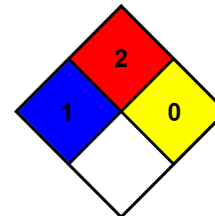
### Full text of H-phrases:

|      |                               |
|------|-------------------------------|
| H226 | Flammable liquid and vapour   |
| H315 | Causes skin irritation        |
| H319 | Causes serious eye irritation |

NFPA health hazard : 1 - Materials that, under emergency conditions, can cause significant irritation.

NFPA fire hazard : 2 - Materials that must be moderately heated or exposed to relatively high ambient temperatures before ignition can occur.

NFPA reactivity : 0 - Material that in themselves are normally stable, even under fire conditions.



### Hazard Rating

Health : 1 Slight Hazard - Irritation or minor reversible injury possible

Flammability : 2 Moderate Hazard - Materials which must be moderately heated or exposed to high ambient temperatures before ignition will occur. Includes liquids having a flash point at or above 100 F but below 200 F. (Classes II & IIIA)

Physical : 0 Minimal Hazard - Materials that are normally stable, even under fire conditions, and will NOT react with water, polymerize, decompose, condense, or self-react. Non-Explosives.

Personal protection : C

C - Safety glasses, Gloves, Synthetic apron

### Synerzine US

*This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product*